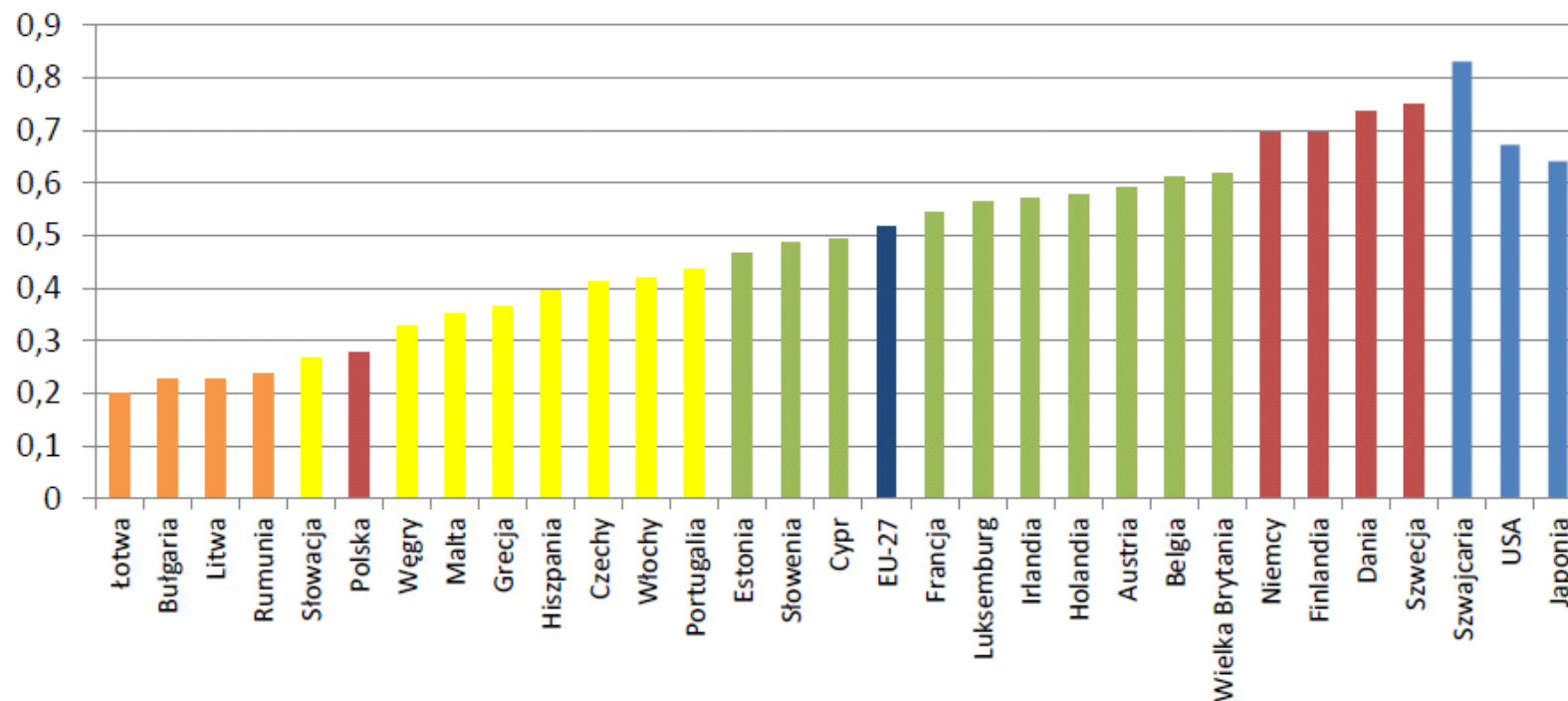


How Innovative is Europe?

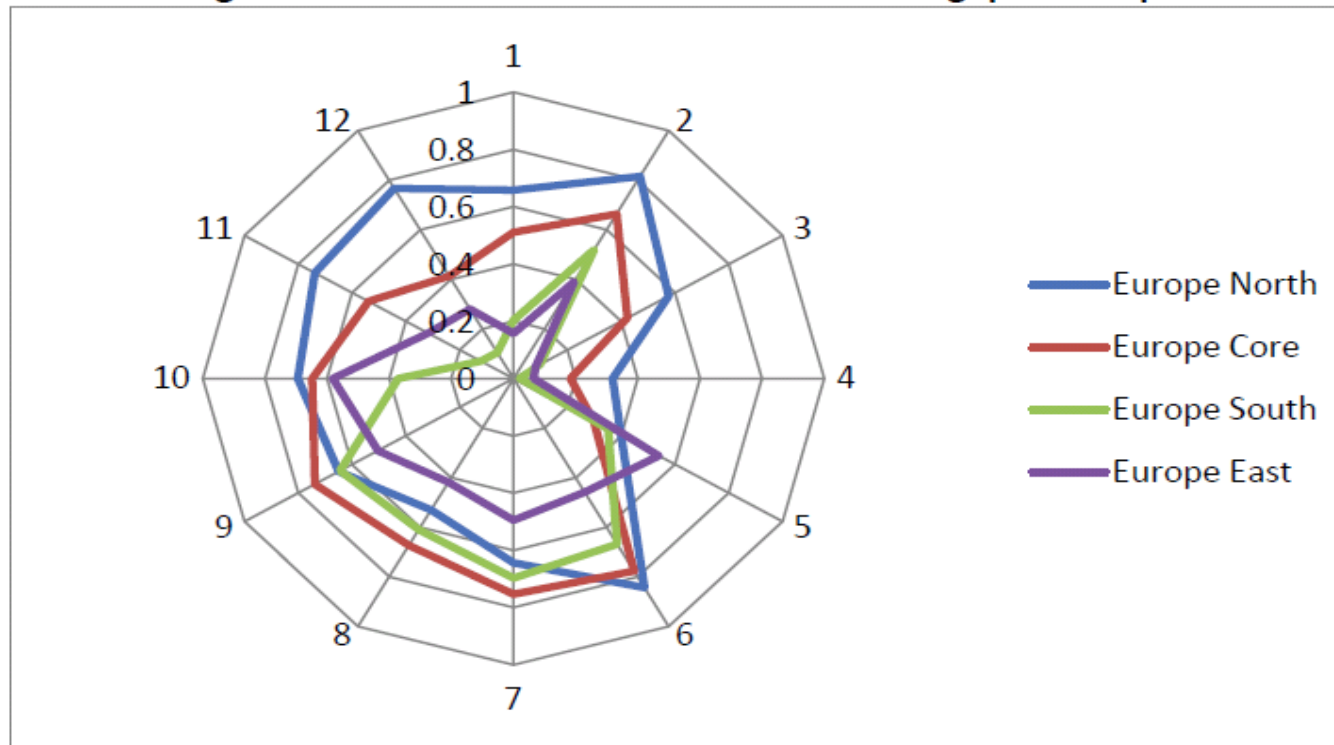
Innovation in Europe, Innovation Union Scoreboard



Źródło: Pro Inno Europe. 2011. *Innovation Union Scoreboard 2010. The Innovation Union's performance scoreboard for Research and Innovation*. Brussels: European Commission.

Gap between the North, the South and the East?

Figure 5.5: Innovation: another North-South gap in Europe

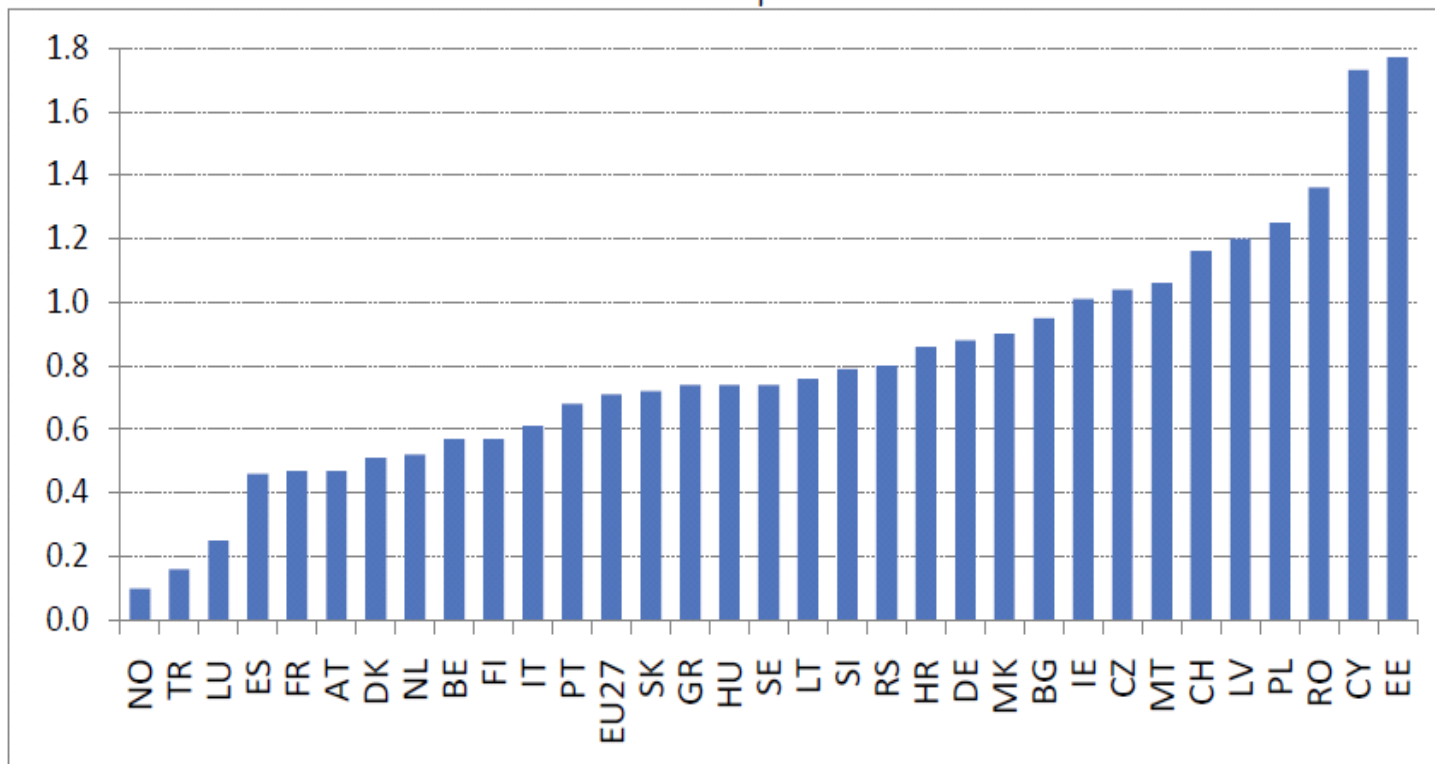


Source: IUS and Community Innovation Survey.

Note: 1 = Business R&D %GDP, 2 = Pub R&D % GDP, 3 = Patents per mln pop, 4= License and Patent Rev % GDP, 5 = non-R&D % GDP, 6 = % SMEs innov, 7 = % SMEs product & process innov, 8 = % SMEs marketg & org. Innov, 9 = % of all enterprises innov, 10 = All types of cross-border coop, 11 = coop with USA, 12 = coop with China & India. Data have been normalized to lie between zero (worst) and one (best).

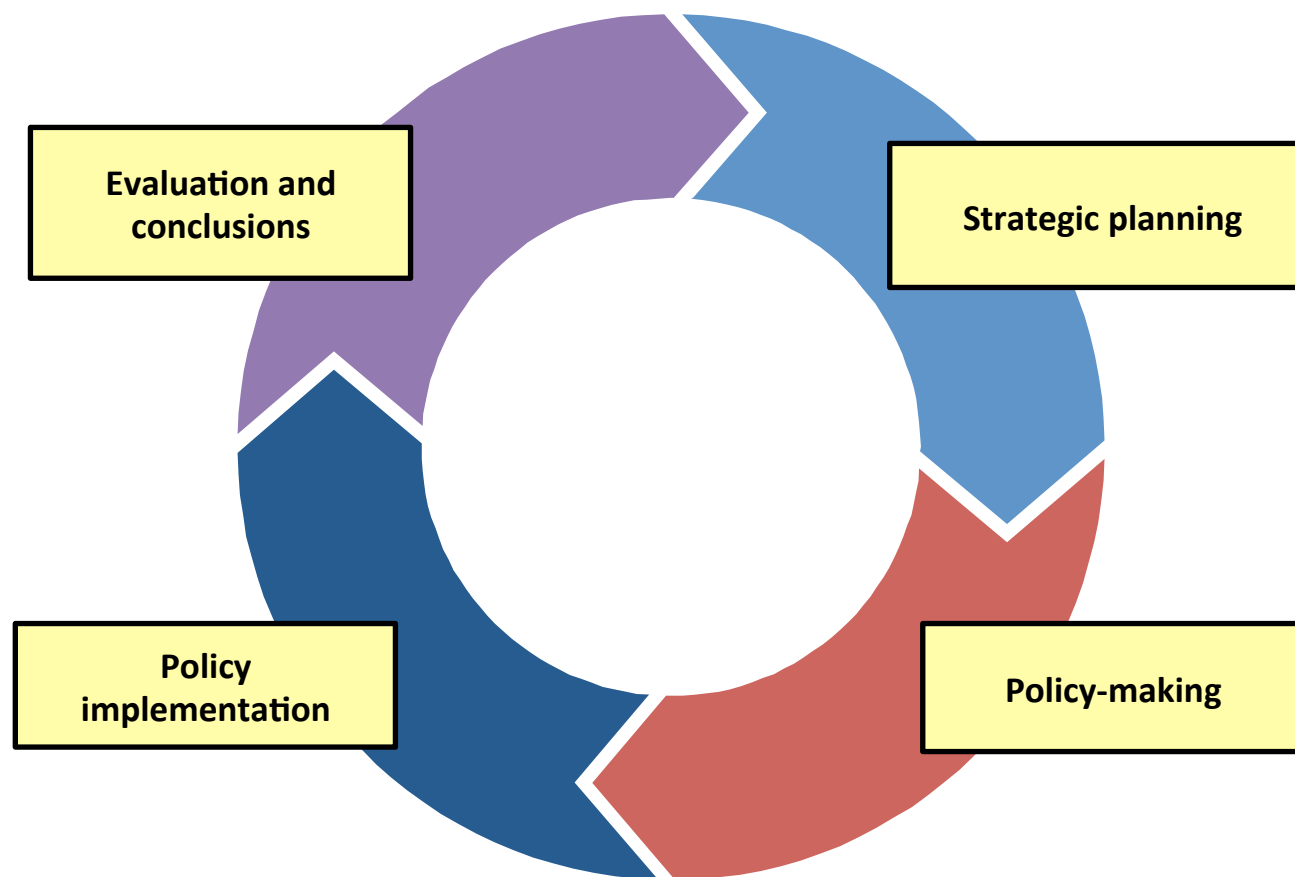
But wait...

Figure 5.4: In Europe's catching up economies innovation is not always R&D
Non-R&D innovation expenditure % of GDP



Source: IUS (2010).

Policy Cycle



KAPITAŁ LUDZKI
NARODOWA STRATEGIA SPÓJNOŚCI



KANCELARIA PREZESA RADY MINISTRÓW
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